

#### Section 352 & Europa Clipper Final Presentation

Summer 2021 Juan Carrano





- About Me
- Europa Clipper Overview
- DTM Vault Strain Gauge Installation and Testing
- Propulsion Cylinder Transportation Options
- Crate Proof Testing
- AMMS Adapter Plate Proof Test Analysis
- What I Learned This Summer
- Roses and Thorns
- Thanks!



- Rising Senior at Georgia Tech
- Mechanical Engineering Major
  - Concentration in Automation and Robotic Systems
- Grew up in a lot of places









- I like to play basketball, cook, hike, ski, and most outdoor activities
- I also like to build things
  - Invention Studio Makerspace at Georgia Tech



















# -G Gulfstream





#### **Europa Clipper Overview**

#### **Primary Science Objectives**

- 1. Confirm and constrain the depth to the subsurface ocean, provide information on ocean salinity, and determine processes of surface ice ocean exchange.
- 2. Identify the composition and sources of key non-ice constituents on the surface and in the atmosphere, including any carbon-containing compounds.
- 3. Produce a ≤100-m spatial-scale map over ≥30% of the surface, and determine the three-dimensional characteristics of major landform types at higher resolution.





	Partners	JPL (Project & Payload mgmt., science, avionics module, HRS system, I&T activities, Mission operations, science processing) APL (Propulsion Module, RF Module, Solar Arrays and actuators) GSFC (Propulsion)
זוכוווכ	Risk	Category 1 project per NPR 7120.5 Risk Class (8705.4) Class A
	Orbit	Europa (45-48), Ganymede (5-7), Calisto (5-9) 10-14 Day Period
טוכנ	Duration	3.7-3.8 yrs
	Payload (11)	REASON, MISE, UVS, SUDA, EIS WAC, EIS NAC, MASPEX, Radiation Monitor, E-Themis, PIMS, Magnetometers



- The Vault is the primary source of radiation protection for instruments and S/C electronics
- Provides Primary Structural Support to internal electronics, external instrument sensors, Nadir Platform, and RF Antenna Boom
- Comparable in size to M2020 Rover Chassis









- The primary goal of the DTM Program is to perform Static and Modal tests on a Europa Clipper DTM Spacecraft
- While assembling the DTM Spacecraft for Static and Modal testing, the plan is to perform these additional tests:
  - DTM Vault EMI Test
  - DTM Vault Hinge Mechanism Functional Test (new addition since Mechanical CDR)
- Validates FEM results, verifies safety of assembly procedures, and increases familiarity with any new hardware



Flight

Spacecraft



- Strain Gauge Installation on DTM Vault
- Worked on strain gauge models, locations, and installation documentation
  - For ATA Engineering and JPL's use during before, during, and after installation
- Pre-Installation
  - Updated strain gauge information and model after changes
  - Locations, orientations, and wire locations for each strain gauge
- Post-Installation
  - Actual locations and updated coordinates for stress team to analyze



Before the dash – location of strain gauge  $% \label{eq:before} \left( f_{i} \right) = \left( f_{i} \right) \left( f_{i} \right)$ 

After the first dash - strain gauge number

After the second dash – orientation along S/C CS, with S being the slanted orientation (45 deg)





#### Location of Strain Gauges on +Z Panel





### **Orientation of Strain Gauges on +Z Panel**









#### Location of Strain Gauges on +Z Panel: #2



#### Strain Gauges Installed on DTM Vault – Measured Values

Strain Gauge #	Label	Description	X Coordinate (mm)	Y Coordinate (mm)	Z Coordinate (mm)	Lead Wire Gage Resistance (Ohm)
1	PZ-1X, PZ-1S, PZ-1Y	Interior +Z panel lift point on -Y side	7.0000	-477.0533	3773.6000	(350X, 350S ,350Y)
2	PZ-2X, PZ-2S, PZ-2Y	Interior +Z panel lift point on -X side	-606.0000	-1.0000	3773.6000	(351X, 350S, 350Y)
3	PZ-3X, PZ-3S, PZ-3Y	Interior +Z panel lift point on +X side	606.9000	-1.0000	3773.6000	(350X, 350S, 351Y)
4	PZ-4X, PZ-4S, PZ-4Y	Interior +Z panel lift point on +Y side	0.7000	474.8900	3773.6000	(350X, 350S, 351Y)
5	MY-5Z, MY-5S, MY-5X	Interior –Y panel lift point, left side of leftmost SHR	483.0828	-603.7200	3722.6000	(350Z, 350S, 351X)
6	MY-6Z, MY-6S, MY-6X	Interior -Y panel lift point, right side of leftmost SHR	420.0828	-603.7200	3722.6000	(350Z ,350S , 350X)
7	MY-7Z, MY-7S, MY-7X	Interior Y panel lift point, left side of rightmost SHR	-404.5877	-603.7200	3723.7265	(350Z , 350S , 350X)
8	MY-8Z, MY-8S, MY-8X	Interior -Y panel lift point, right side of rightmost SHR	-468.5877	-603.7200	3721.7265	(350Z, 351S, 351X)
9	PY-9Z, PY-9S, PY-9X	Interior +Y panel lift point, left side of SHR	-23.7348	603.7200	3701.6000	(350Z, 350S ,350X)
10	PY-10Z, PY-10S, PY-10X	Interior +Y panel lift point, right side of SHR	76.2652	603.7200	3703.6000	(350Z, 350S, 350X)
11	PY-11Z, PY-11S, PY-11X	Interior +Y panel, midway down bolted region on –X side	-591.1000	603.7200	3377.8500	(350Z ,350S , 350X)
12	MX-12Z, MX-12S, MX-12Y	Interior –X panel, midway down bolted region on +Y side	-637.1000	566.7200	3407.1500	(350Z, 350S, 350Y)
13	MZ-13Y, MZ-13S, MZ-13X	Interior $-Z$ panel, top of rib on +Y side	-31.5500	581.9700	3112.1000	(350Y ,350S , 350X)
14	MZ-14Z, MZ-14S, MZ-14X	Interior –Z panel, flange of rib on –X, +Y side	-69.7500	599.4650	3086.1881	(350Z, 350S, 350X)
15	MZ-15Z, MZ-15S, MZ-15X	Interior –Z panel, flange of rib on +X, +Y side	-4.7500	599.4650	3071.3720	(350Z ,350S , 350X)
16	MZ-16Z, MZ-16S, MZ-16Y	Interior –Z panel, side of rib on –X, +Y side	-35.75	561.32	3075.1000	(350Z, 350S, 350Y)
17	MZ-17Z, MZ-17S, MZ-17Y	Interior –Z panel, side of rib on +X, +Y side	-27.7500	556.4683	3074.0964	( 350Z, 350S, 350Y)



# **Propulsion Cylinder Problem Statement**

- A solution is needed for the transportation/storage needs for the DTM propulsion modules for Europa Clipper
- When these cylinders are transported to JPL we don't get to keep the carts
- We are robust to schedule changes if we have to store the cylinders
- At the end of DTM program these cylinders need to be stored







- Transport Cart to move cylinders around JPL campus
- Based off of cart design from APL
- Modified specifically for JPL use
  - Removed unnecessary components
  - Reduced custom machined part count
  - Redesigned new adapter plate
  - Replaced fasteners and lift rings







JPL Cart Concept



# **Cart to Propulsion Cylinder Interface 1**

- Adapter plate has two different bolt patterns for the two propulsion cylinders
- Cylinders can be rotated to match with the pattern depending on which cylinder is on the plate





12 bolts spaced 30° apart



Cross Section View of Bolt Interface







- Crate can also move the cylinders and store them at the end of the program
- Adapter plate fixed to base of crate instead of cart
- Much lower in material and support costs
- Simpler for assembly and amount of parts
- Worked with Valley Box to design crate that works for both cylinders







#### Material Cost of Cart vs. Crate

Propulsion Cylinder Transport Cart								
Part 🔻	Name	Quantity Needed	Order Quantity 💌		Cost per Unit 🛛 💌	-	Total Cost 🛛 👻	Notes 🔻
AUTO-00781265/A1	<u>8020 (3030)</u>	2		\$	93.96	\$	187.92	58" long (3" x 3") (\$1.62 per inch)
AUTO-00781269/A1	<u>8020 (3030)</u>	2		\$	84.24	\$	168.48	52" long (3" by 3") (\$1.62 per inch)
AUTO-00781260/A1	<u>8020 (2560)</u>	4		\$	41.37	\$	165.48	24" long (1.5" by 3") cut at 45 deg angles on ends
AUTO-00781262/A1	15 Series 8 Hole - Rectangular Flat Plate (4365)	4		\$	7.40	\$	29.60	
AUTO-00781293/A1	15 Series 8 Hole - Gusseted Inside Corner Bracket (4338)	4		\$	9.67	\$	38.68	
AUTO-00781275/A1	Corner Plate	2		\$	1,000.00	\$	2,000.00	Custom Machined Estimate
AUTO-00781276/A1	Corner Plate Mirrored	2		\$	1,000.00	\$	2,000.00	Custom Machined Estimate
AUTO-00781267/A1	Samson Casters with Polypropylene Wheels (30305T772)	4		\$	60.28	\$	241.12	
AUTO-00781257/A1	5/16-18 x .687" Flanged Button Head Socket Cap Screw (3330)	64		\$	0.39	\$	24.96	16 in 00781257, 48 in 00781289 ASM
AUTO-00781280/A1	5/16-18 Double Slide-in Economy T-Nut (3279)	24		\$	0.86	\$	20.64	
AUTO-00781253/A1	5/16-18 x .687" Black FBHSCS with Slide-In Economy T-Nut (3320)	92		\$	0.69	\$	63.48	
AUTO-00781251/A1	NAS1149E0663R Washer	16		\$	0.80	\$	12.80	
AUTO-00781290/A1	3/8" - 24 High-Strength Grade 8 Steel Hex Head Screws (92620A654)	16		\$	0.31	\$	4.92	
AUTO-00781125/A1	NAS1394C6 Keensert	16		\$	5.22	\$	83.52	
						\$	-	
JC-Clipper-Prop-Adapter-Plate	Propulsion Cylinder Adapter Plate	1		\$	3,000.00	\$	3,000.00	Custom Machined Estimate
AUTO-00781277/A1	NAS1394C5 Keensert	12		\$	4.39	\$	52.68	
AUTO-00781288/A1	NAS1149E0563R Washer	12		\$	1.29	\$	15.48	
AUTO-00781272/A1	NAS1351N5-14 Screw	12		\$	7.50	\$	90.00	
AUTO-00781298/A1	5/16-18 x .687" Flanged Button Head Socket Cap Screw (3607)	88		\$	0.96	\$	84.48	
AUTO-00781151/A1	5/16-18 Slide-in Economy T-Nut (3678)	88		\$	0.69	\$	60.72	
CL-2500-SHR-1/A	CL-2500-SHR-1 Swivel Hoist Rings	4		\$	92.75	\$	371.00	
				То	tal Price Per Cart	\$	8,715.96	
				_				

Total Prive x2 Carts \$17,431.92

Adapter Plates and Crates									
Part 🔻	Name 🔻	Quantity Needed 🛛 💌	Order Quantity 💌	Cost per Unit 👻	Total Cost 🔻	Notes 👻			
JC-Clipper-Prop-Adapter-Plate	Propulsion Cylinder Adapter Plate	1		\$ 3,000.00	\$ 3,000.00	Custom Machined Estimate			
AUTO-00781277/A1	NAS1394C5 Keensert	12		\$ 4.39	\$ 52.68				
AUTO-00781288/A1	NAS1149E0563R Washer	12		\$ 1.29	\$ 15.48				
AUTO-00781272/A1	NAS1351N5-14 Screw	12		\$ 7.50	\$ 90.00				
TBD	Valley Box Crate	1		\$ 2,100.00	\$ 2,100.00				
		<b>Total Price Per Crate</b>	\$ 5,258.16						
cost information of	ontained in this decument is of a hude	Total Prive x2 Carts	\$10,516.32						

The cost information contained in this document is of a budgetary and planning nature and is intended for informational purposes only. It does not constitute a commitment on the part of JPL and/or Caltech.



#### **Total Cost of Cart vs. Crate**

	Prop Cart Assembly Activities	Support	Duration (days)	Cost
	Designer to Generate Four Drawings	1	4	\$ 6,400.00
	Manufacture Engineer Support	1	5	\$ 8,000.00
Cart	CogE Stress Analysis	1	5	\$ 8,000.00
	Tech Install 28 inserts across two adapter plates	1	2	\$ 2,400.00
	Techs Assemble Two Carts	6	2	\$ 14,400.00
	Techs Proof Test Assembly Carts	4	1	\$ 4,800.00
			Total Support Cost	\$ 44,000.00
			Total Material Cost	\$ 17,431.92
			Total Cart Cost	\$ 61,431.92

Assume Designer rate \$200/hr, assume 8hr days Assume ME rate \$200/hr, assume 8hr days Assume Tech rate \$150/hr, assume 8hr days

	Prop Cart Design Activities	Support	Duration (days)	Cost
Crate	Designer to Generate 1 Drawings	1	1	\$ 1,600.00
	Manufacture Engineer Support	1	5	\$ 8,000.00
	Techs Install 28 inserts across two adapter plates	1	2	\$ 2,400.00
	Techs Assemble Two Crates	6	1	\$ 7,200.00
	Techs Proof Test Crates	4	1	\$ 4,800.00
			Total Support Cost	\$ 24,000.00
			Total Material Cost	\$ 10,516.32
			Total Cart Cost	\$ 34,516.32

Crate Savings over Cart	\$26,915.60
Percent Reduction	44%

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## Hand Calculations for Cylinder to Adapter Plate

- Using 12 bolts (NAS1351N5-14) margin of safety was determined for shear and axial loads
  - Used safety factor of 5

Load Case 1: Axial Load in Z d	irection at Prop Cylinder Centroid
Moment Generated	$M_1 \! \coloneqq \! F_V \! \cdot \! C_z \! = \! 518.094 \ \textit{in} \cdot \textit{lbf}$
Moment Divided by Radius of Bolt Pattern	$F_{BT_1} := \frac{M_1}{r_B} = 18.738 \ lbf$
Force on Bolts divided by number of Bolts	$F_{B1} \coloneqq \frac{F_{BT1}}{n} = 3.123 \ lbf$
Max Total Tension Force per Bolt	$T := F_{B1} + \frac{F_V}{n_t} = 53.289 \ lbf$
Compression Force per Bolt caused by Vertical Force	$C \coloneqq \frac{F_V}{n_t} = 50.166 \ lbf$
Preload to Tension Ratio	$R \coloneqq \frac{F_P}{T \cdot 5} = 10.922$
Margin of Safety	$MOS_1 = R - 1 = \frac{9.922}{2}$

Coefficient of Static Friction	$\mu \coloneqq 0.2$
Moment Generated	$M_2 := F_H \cdot C_y = (2.011 \cdot 10^3) \ in \cdot lbf$
Moment Divided by	$F_{BT_2} := \frac{M_2}{r_2} = 72.732 \ lbf$
Radius of Bolt Pattern	, B
Force on Bolts divided	$F_{B2} := \frac{F_{BT2}}{12.122} lbf$
by number of Bolts	n
Allowable Bolt Shear Load	$P_{Ab2} \coloneqq (F_P - F_{B2}) \cdot \mu = 579.576 \ lbf$
on Bolts for Load Case 2	
Margin of Safety (all	$MOS_2 := \frac{P_{Ab2}}{P_{Ab2}} - 1 = 0.54$
shear load on one bolt)	F <sub>H</sub> •5



Table C1. DS83A, DS132, DS136A, NAS1216, NAS1578C, NAS1351N, NAS1352N, NAS6303-6320 or NAS6703-6720 Fasteners into Key-Locked Inserts in Al 6061-T6

	Miniature and Lightweight Inserts								
Thread Torque for Standard Preload (lb in)									
Size	Solid File	m Lubricated	d Threads	Grease or	Solithane o	n Threads	I	Bare Thread	s
	Preload (lbs)	Head: Lubricated	Head: Bare	Preload (lbs)	Head: Lubricated	Head: Bare	Preload (lbs)	Head: Lubricated	Head: Bare
.0600-80	144	1.0	2.1	144	1.2	2.1	126	1.5	2.6
.0860-56	212	2.1	4.6	212	2.6	4.6	212	3.7	6.4
.1120-40	408	5.2	11	408	6.6	11	408	9.4	16
.1380-32	444	7.0	15	444	8.9	15	444	12	21
.1640-32	903	17	37	903	21	37	903	30	52
.1900-32	1600	35	76	1600	44	76	1522	60	102
.2500-28	2910	83	183	2910	105	183	2852	147	251
.3125-24	4116	148	324	4116	186	324	4116	266	453
.3750-24	5804	250	548	5804	315	548	5804	450	766
.4375-20	7648	385	843	7648	485	843	7648	692	1178
.5000-20	9686	557	1220	9686	702	1220	9686	1002	1705



## **Crate Proof Test Forklift**

Fix adapter plate to base of crate using brackets provided by Valley Box Add proof weight (3x weight of cylinder)

Lift crate with forklift and move around facility





#### **Crate Proof Test Crane**

Fix adapter plate to base of crate using brackets provided by Valley Box Add proof weight (3x weight of cylinder)

Lift crate with crane and move around facility





Floor



# **AMMS Proof Test Problem Statement**

- Multiple lift options for adapter plate were identified
- Needed to determine best lift option for loads on bolt pattern





# **Different Lifting Configurations**

- Lift configuration (Case #1) on AP is identified by yellow circles
- Lift configuration (Case #2) on AP is identified by red X's









• Holes are numbered 1-62 starting at the +Y top hole and going clockwise





#### • Holes are numbered 1-62 starting at the +Y top hole and going clockwise





- Bolt area under stress is 0.08783 in<sup>2</sup> = 56.66 mm<sup>2</sup>
  - ST12462-37-4M



Thread	S	A <sub>shear</sub> <sup>(4)</sup>		
	A <sub>r</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	A <sub>s1</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	A <sub>s2</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	(in <sup>2</sup> )
0.0600-80	.001503	.001796	.002116	.002827
0.0860-56	.003096	.003696	.004347	.005809
0.1120-40	.004964	.006033	.007208	.009852
0.1380-32	.007447	.009085	.01088	.01496
0.1640-32	.01196	.01401	.01622	.02112
0.1900-32	.01753	.01999	.02262	.02835
0.2500-28	.03255	.03637	.04040	.04909
0.3125-24	.05241	.05807	.06397	.07670
0.3750-24	.08084	.08783	.09506	.1104
0.4375-20	.1090	.1187	.1288	.1503
0.5000-20	.1486	.1600	.1717	.1964
0.5625-18	.1888	.2030	.2176	.2485
0.6250-18	.2400	.2560	.2724	.3068
0.7500-16	.3513	.3730	.3953	.4418
0.8750-14	.4805	.5095	.5392	.6013
1.0000-12	.6244	.6630	.7027	.7854

#### Table 5.2 Tensile and Shear Area for Inch Series Fasteners

$$A_s = \frac{\pi}{4} \left( d - \frac{0.9743}{n} \right)^2$$
 Eq. 5.1

Where:

A<sub>s</sub>=Stress Area (in<sup>2</sup>) d=Major Diameter (in) n=Threads per Inch

![](_page_29_Picture_0.jpeg)

• Case #1 lift configuration has lower peak load values on bolt pattern

![](_page_29_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

- Mechanical Design
  - NX
- FEA
- GD&T
- Storyboarding
- PowerPoint Engineering
- Fastener Analysis
- Cost Comparison and Support Cost Factors

![](_page_30_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_0.jpeg)

<u>Roses</u>

- Variety of different projects
- Getting to do meaningful work for a spacecraft
- Learning a lot from Greg, Nick, and Steve during our meetings
- Meeting people and hearing about all of the awesome projects going on at JPL

### <u>Thorns</u>

- COVID and Teleworking
- Sometimes issues with computer dealing with certain assemblies or FEM
- Not being able to see the parts I worked on or tests being done

![](_page_31_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_11.jpeg)

# **Thank You!**

![](_page_33_Picture_0.jpeg)

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